# CRM Seminar One April 2004

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### CAP 737 ISSUES





### Why?

#### Statistics

- The majority of accidents have human factors as a main causal or contributing factor.
- The outcome of a technical failure can often be ameliorated by good CRM.







- Have been recognised by all the main aviation bodies such as:
- ICAO
- JAA
- CAA



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- ICAO
  - HF Digests
  - Annex 6 SARPs
    - ★ Flight Crew
    - Dispatchers
    - ★ Cabin Crew



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- - ◆ HF Digests
  - Annex 6 SARPs
    - ⋆ Flight Crew
    - ⋆ Dispatchers
    - **★** Cabin Crew
  - ◆ LOSA



- Have been recognised by all the main aviation bodies such as:
- JAA
  - ◆ JAR-OPS
  - ◆ NPA 16 ( now amendment 3)
    - ★ Assessment of CRM skills.
  - ◆ NPA 24
  - ◆ NPA 27



- Have been recognised by all the main aviation bodies such as:
- CAA
  - ◆ AICs-143/93, 117/98
  - Regulatory Impact Assessment (RIA)
  - ◆ Industry Forums
  - Standards Document 29
  - ◆ CAP737



#### **CAP 737**

- Information
- Guidance
- Requirements
  - ◆ Including
    - ★ Instructor Accreditation
    - ★ Assessment



#### Assessment

- CRM assessment should:
  - Provide feedback to the individual and serve to identify retraining.
  - Be used to improve the training system
  - Be included in an overall assessment of a flight crew members performance.
  - ◆ IEM OPS1.943/1.945/55/65



#### <u>Assessment</u>

- New proposal.
  - ◆ Operators should establish procedures to update the CRM recurrent training programme taking into account the results of the CRM assessment of their crews. Programme revision shall be conducted over a period not exceeding 3 years.
  - ◆ Appendix 1 To JAR-OPS 1.965



#### Assessment

- New proposal.
  - ◆ CRM assessment "shall not be used in the evaluation of a flight crew member unless it results in an associated technical failure"
  - ◆ Appendix 1 To JAR-OPS 1.965



## Recurrent Training



#### <u>Assessment</u>

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# Recurrent Training should:

- Address the needs of the operator.
- Be based on the feedback from CRM assessment.
- Include case based studies of accidents/incidents from:
  - The operator
  - Similar operations
  - Same aircraft type



# Recurrent Training should not:

- Be too prescriptive, does not need to cover every detail of the CRM syllabus in the same depth as the initial CRM course.
- Be "tick in the box"



#### Where are we now

- TRE/TRI accreditation to be complete 30 September 04
- Ground School CRM Instructors –no grandfather rights after 30 September 04
- Operators to have an assessment system in place by 30 September 04
- Amendment to CAP 737 to give further advice on CRM for single-pilot aircraft.



#### Where are we now

- NPA-OPS 27 for Helicopters incorporated into JAR-OPS 3 on 1April 2004
- NPA-OPS 24 for Cabin Crew ongoing and should be incorporated into JAR-OPS during 2004
- CAA will hold further forums the first of which will be for single-pilot CRM



### Single-pilot CRM Forum

- To be held at Aviation House on 27 October 2004
- New addition of CAP 737 will be available for the forum



# Thank you for your attention.

ANY QUESTIONS?

